**Full questionnaire**

*Topic 1: External cephalic version*

1. Does your center offer external cephalic versions (ECV)?
   1. Yes, it is offered to >90% of all potential patients
   2. Yes, it is offered to >50% of all potential patients
   3. Yes, it is offered to >10% of all potential patients
   4. No
2. Until what gestational age is ECV performed?
   1. 37weeks of gestation
   2. 38 weeks of gestation
   3. 39 weeks of gestation
   4. 40 weeks of gestation
   5. 41 weeks of gestation
   6. 42 weeks of gestation
3. Is ECV performed before 36 weeks of gestation?
   1. Yes
   2. No
4. If ECV is done before 36 weeks of gestation, what is the minimum term for ECV?
   1. 34 weeks of gestation
   2. 35 weeks of gestation
   3. 36 weeks of gestation
5. What is, in your opinion, the maximum number of times ECV should be attempted? (Multiple attempts during one appointment counts as 1 attempt)
   1. 1
   2. 2
   3. 3
   4. 4
6. By whom is ECV performed?
   1. Gynecologists
   2. AIOS (doctor in training to specialist / specialist registrar / resident)
   3. Clinical midwife
   4. ANIOS (Doctor not in training to specialist/ pre-registration house officer / Intern)
   5. Midwife in an obstetric practice
7. Is ECV performed by one or two professionals per attempts?
   1. Always one
   2. Always two
   3. Variable
8. How much time does an attempt of ECV take you generally? (Time should only include the turning and exclude ultrasound, CTG etc.)
   1. <15 minutes
   2. 15-30 minutes
   3. 30-35 minutes
9. Is the professional performing the ECV free of other tasks?
   1. Yes, we have an ECV outpatient clinic
   2. Yes, ECV is conducted during regular outpatient appointment
   3. Yes, ECV is conducted in the clinic
   4. No, the ECV is done by the officer on duty
   5. Other, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. Do you keep an ECV record?
    1. Yes
    2. No
11. What is the success rate of your center for ECV in general?
    1. <25%
    2. 25-50%
    3. 50-75%
    4. >75%
12. What is the success rate of your center for ECV on primigravidae?
    1. <25%
    2. 25-50%
    3. 50-75%
    4. >75%
    5. Unknown
13. What is the success rate of your center for ECV on multigravidae?
    1. <25%
    2. 25-50%
    3. 50-75%
    4. >75%
    5. Unknown
14. What is your success rate for your center for ECV after a first failed attempt by a midwife in an obstetric practice?
    1. <25%
    2. 25-50%
    3. 50-75%
    4. >75%
    5. Unknown
15. Do you always perform an CTG (EFM) before an attempt of ECV?
    1. Yes
    2. No
16. Do you always perform an CTG (EFM) after an attempt of ECV?
    1. Yes
    2. No
17. Do you offer an uterine relaxant during an attempt of ECV?
    1. Yes, with every attempt
    2. Yes, only with primigravidae
    3. Yes, from the second attempt
    4. No
    5. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. If yes, which uterine relaxants do you use?
    1. Atosiban
    2. Fenoterol
    3. Ritodrine
    4. Nifedipine
    5. Other, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
19. Do you offer an analgesic during an attempt of ECV?
    1. Yes
    2. No
20. If yes, what kind of analgesic do you use?
    1. Epidural anesthesia
    2. Remifentanyl
    3. Other, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
21. If no, would you offer an analgesic if it would be effective?
    1. Yes
    2. No
22. Is there a guideline concerning “ECV” in your center?
    1. Yes
    2. No

*Topic 2 Breech delivery*

1. Does your center do vaginal breech deliveries?
   1. Yes
   2. No
2. What is the number of vaginal breech deliveries, that were started in your center in 2016?
   1. <5
   2. 5-15
   3. 15-30
   4. >30
3. How did you come to this answer?
   1. Through the annual report
   2. Through the PRN
   3. It is an estimation

1. What percentage of this total number ended in a caesarean delivery?
   1. <25%
   2. 25-50%
   3. 50-75%
   4. >75%
2. What percentage of pregnant women with a breech presentation chose a primary caesarean delivery?
   1. <25%
   2. 25-50%
   3. 50-75%
   4. >75%
3. How did you come to this answer?
   1. Through the annual report
   2. Through the PRN
   3. It is an estimation
4. Do you conduct breech deliveries on all fours in your center?
   1. Yes
   2. No
5. How many breech deliveries on all fours were conducted in your center until now?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Would you be willing to collaborate on follow-up research on the results of breech deliveries on all fours?
   1. Yes
   2. No
2. Would a woman with a breech presentation be induced, if indicated?
   1. Yes
   2. No
3. If yes, beyond which gestational age would you induce a woman with a breech presentation?
   1. 34 weeks of gestation
   2. 35 weeks of gestation
   3. 36 weeks of gestation
   4. 37 weeks of gestation
   5. 38 weeks of gestation
   6. 39 weeks of gestation
4. Would a woman with a breech presentation receive labour augmentation, when there is no progression in the delivery?
   1. Yes
   2. No
5. Are analgesics given during a breech delivery? (If requested by the patient)
   1. Yes, Epidural anesthesia or remifentanil
   2. Yes, only epidural anesthesia
   3. Yes, only remifentanil
   4. Yes, another pain-relieving drug
   5. No
   6. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Is epidural access prophylactically given to a woman during a breech delivery? (without medication but with an access for an emergency caesarean delivery.)
   1. Yes
   2. No
7. Is the number of gynecologists who supervise a vaginal breech delivery limited in your center?
   1. Yes
   2. No
8. Is the surgical team present in the center during a vaginal breech delivery?
   1. Yes
   2. Yes, from the latest part of the dilatation/expulsion stage.
   3. No
9. Is the surgical team made aware of a breech delivery?
   1. Yes
   2. No
10. Is the surgical team informed when the expulsion stage starts during a breech delivery?
    1. Yes
    2. No
11. In a premature pregnancy, would you perform a breech delivery?
    1. No
    2. Yes, with any term
    3. Yes, from 34 weeks of gestation
    4. Yes, from 35 weeks of gestation
    5. Yes, from 36 weeks of gestation
12. How do you counsel a premature pregnant woman with a breech presentation?
    1. Conform a full-term breech presentation
    2. More pro vaginal than a full-term breech presentation
    3. More pro caesarean than a full-term breech presentation.
13. Is there a guideline concerning “breech delivery” in your center?
    1. Yes
    2. No

*Topic 3 Characteristics of gynecologists and centers*

1. At what center are you employed?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What is your area of focus?
   1. Perinatologist
   2. Obstetrics
   3. Other, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_